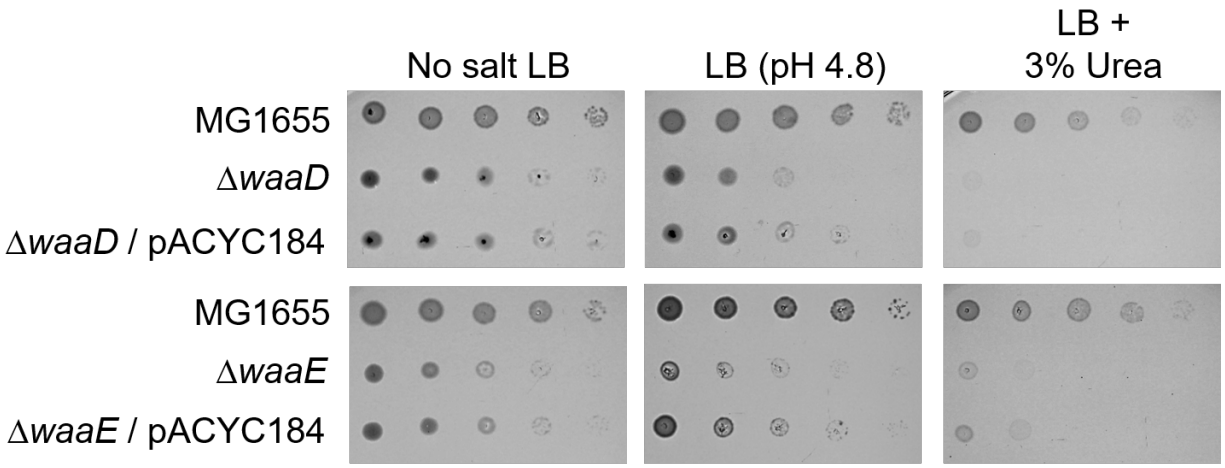


Fig. S4. Growth defects of the *waaD* and *waaE* mutants harboring the empty pACYC184 plasmid under envelope stresses. The indicated cells were serially diluted 10-fold from 10^8 to 10^4 cells/ml and spotted onto an LB agar plate with or without the indicated compounds. No salt LB indicates LB agar plates without NaCl.